I MINA'TRENTAI SIETTE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2024 (SECOND) Regular Session VOTING RECORD

Bill No. 274-37 (COR) As amended by the Committee on Environment, Revenue and Taxation, Labor, Procurement, and Statistics, Research, and Planning.	Speaker Antonio R. Unpingco Legislative Session Hall Guam Congress Building May 31, 2024					
NAME	Aye	Nay	Not Voting/ Abstained	Out During Roll Call	Absent	Excused
Senator Chris Barnett	J					
Senator Frank Blas, Jr.	J	I				
Senator Joanne Brown	1					
Senator Christopher M. Dueñas	J					
Senator Thomas J. Fisher	J					
Senator Jesse A. Lujan	J					
Vice Speaker Tina Rose Muña Barnes	J					
Senator William A. Parkinson	J					
Senator Sabina Flores Perez	1					
Senator Roy A. B. Quinata	J					
Senator Joe S. San Agustin	J					
Senator Dwayne T. D. San Nicolas	J					
Senator Amanda L. Shelton	J					
Senator Telo T. Taitague	J					
Speaker Therese M. Terlaje	J					
TOTAL	15	0	ti -		0	0
	Aye	Nay	Not Voting/ Abstained	Out During Roll Call	Absent	Excused
CERTIFIED TRUE AND CORRECT:						

JOAQUIN P. TAITAGUE Clerk of the Legislature

I = Pass

I MINA'TRENTAI SIETTE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2024 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 274-37 (COR)

As amended by the Committee on Environment, Revenue and Taxation, Labor, Procurement, and Statistics, Research, and Planning.

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Introduced by:

Sabina Flores Perez Therese M. Terlaje Chris Barnett

AN ACT TO ADD NEW §§ 14242 AND 14243 TO **ARTICLE 2 OF CHAPTER 14, TITLE 12, GUAM CODE RELATIVE** TO CREATING ANNOTATED, A COMMERCIAL PAPER PROGRAM FOR THE GUAM WATERWORKS AUTHORITY, APPROVING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE ISSUANCE OF **AUTHORITY** GUAM WATERWORKS REVENUE BONDS, AND AUTHORIZING GUAM WATERWORKS AUTHORITY TO OBTAIN LOANS FROM TIME TO TIME THROUGH THE WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCE AND INNOVATION ACT OF 2014 (WIFIA) **PROGRAM, AND RELATED MATTERS.**

1 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:**

2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds 3 that while the Guam Waterworks Authority (GWA) has made major investments in 4 the island's water and wastewater infrastructure, the condition of much of that 5 infrastructure remains seriously deteriorated due to under-investment over the last 6 seventy (70) years. GWA addresses its long-term needs through its twenty (20)-year 7 Water Resources Master Plan and has submitted a draft of its fourth (4th) five (5)-8 year Financial Plan to the Public Utilities Commission. The current plan includes a \$898 Million Dollar investment in the GWA Capital Improvement Program (CIP),
 of which \$780 Million Dollars will need to be borrowed. There are three (3) main
 initiatives within the five (5)-year CIP: (1) addressing the 2024 Partial Consent
 Decree compliance requirements and remediation of emerging contaminants; (2)
 reducing water loss; and (3) Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA)
 systems implementation and general plant and miscellaneous projects.

7 I Liheslaturan Guåhan acknowledges the significance of the 2024 Partial 8 Consent Decree negotiated with the U.S. Department of Justice and the U.S. 9 Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) to address GWA's alleged violations of 10 the Clean Water Act. Additionally, GWA is facing new impending regulatory 11 requirements for emerging contaminants such as per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances 12 (PFAS) and dieldrin, because USEPA has concluded these contaminants can lead to 13 a range of health issues, including high cholesterol, liver toxicity, immune system 14 suppression, developmental effects, and cancer. The estimated cost to address the 15 USEPA compliance requirements for water and wastewater in the current five (5)-16 year CIP is \$561 Million Dollars or sixty-two percent (62%) of the total CIP 17 investment.

I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that GWA's water distribution system, 18 19 consisting of approximately six hundred (600) miles of piping, is a collection of legacy systems beginning with the U.S. Navy installations during the era of the 20 21 Second World War. Some of these constructed distribution systems were turned over to the government of Guam and are still in operation today and are primary 22 23 contributors to GWA's high levels of real water loss due to corrosion and the exceedance of their useful service life. The estimated cost in the current five (5)-24 25 Year CIP to replace this piping and reduce water loss is \$203 Million Dollars or 26 twenty-three percent (23%) of the total CIP investment. Reducing real water losses 27 is essential for GWA to operate a sustainable, efficient, and cost-effective system,

while also ensuring the reliability, future capacity, and resilience of the Northern
 Guam Lens Aquifer for current and future generations.

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3 I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that GWA's water and wastewater 4 systems lack adequate Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) systems needed for remote monitoring and control. SCADA systems provide real-time data 5 6 on water flow rates, pressure levels, tank levels, valve positions, and other critical 7 parameters from a centralized control center. This remote capability enables faster 8 response times to operational issues which improves system efficiency and 9 reliability. SCADA is also used to detect anomalies, leaks, and equipment failure. 10 Early detection enables rapid intervention to prevent service disruptions and mitigate 11 potential damage to infrastructure and the environment. The estimated cost in the 12 five (5)-year CIP to implement SCADA for water and wastewater systems is \$36 13 Million Dollars or four percent (4%) of the total CIP investment. The remaining \$98 14 Million Dollars or eleven percent (11%) of the total CIP investment is for general 15 plant facility improvements and equipment replacement.

16 I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that GWA's five (5)-year Financial Plan requires a cumulative 71.5% rate increase primarily to fund debt-financing of the 17 needed CIP investments under existing legislative authorization. I Liheslaturan 18 19 *Guåhan* further acknowledges that in March of 2021, GWA completed an Analytical 20 Study on Capital Financing Alternatives for the express purpose of reducing the cost 21 of financing for its CIP. As recommended in that 2021 study, if GWA is authorized to access short-term financing instruments, such as tax-exempt commercial paper 22 (TECP) borrowing or similar short-term instruments, rate increases could be 23 significantly reduced. TECP will allow GWA to issue short-term debt instruments 24 (commercial paper) to finance capital needs for GWA's CIP on an "as-needed" basis 25 26 while projects are in design and construction, deferring issuance and payment of long-term debt (bonds) until projects are completed and in use. Under normal market 27

1 conditions, TECP has lower borrowing costs compared to long-term bonds because it only requires GWA to pay interest on funds drawn for the work as it is constructed 2 3 rather than borrowing and paying for capital and interest on larger bond issuances up front. Such short-term financing alternatives can be an important part of a 4 5 carefully considered financing program which analyzes market conditions and regulatory requirements to deploy different borrowing options with the goal of 6 7 reducing overall capital financing costs. If GWA is authorized to use short term 8 financing alternatives such as TECP, the required cumulative rate increase would be 9 50% or 21.5% lower.

10 The Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (WIFIA) loans are 11 another alternative to long-term bond borrowing. WIFIA loans typically offer low, 12 fixed-interest rates, often lower than those available through traditional municipal 13 bond financing. These low rates help reduce borrowing costs for eligible projects, 14 ultimately saving money for borrowers. Like TECP, WIFIA loans can be a valuable 15 financing tool for addressing GWA's needs through low-cost, flexible financing 16 options for its CIP that improve water quality, reliability, and resilience.

In addition, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), from time
to time, offers loans to borrowers, including, but not limited to, through its Rural
Utility Services, Rural Development and its Community Facilities Programs, for
projects such as GWA's CIP projects at often competitive and attractive interest
rates.

I Liheslaturan Guåhan is determined to minimize the financial impact to ratepayers and supports GWA's required borrowing needs to support the implementation of critical capital improvement projects identified in Guam Waterworks Authority's five (5)-year financial plan and CIP. These projects are essential for ensuring the reliability, efficiency, and compliance of Guam's water 1 and wastewater infrastructure while addressing emerging regulatory requirements and mitigating environmental risks. 2

3 I Liheslaturan Guåhan affirms that authorizing GWA to use a combination of 4 short-term and traditional financial tools such as TECP or similar short term debt 5 instrument, WIFIA loans and Municipal Bonds provides the best options for 6 minimizing rate increases needed to align GWA's long-term planning objectives and 7 regulatory compliance obligations. By providing the necessary funding and support, 8 I Liheslaturan Guåhan aspires to safeguard public health, protect the environment, and ensure the sustainable management of Guam's water resources for future 9 10 generations.

Section 2. A new § 14242 is hereby *added* to Article 2 of Chapter 14, Title 11 12 12, Guam Code Annotated, to read:

Approval of Guam Waterworks Authority Commercial 13 "§ 14242. Paper Program; Refunding Bonds. 14

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I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to § 50103 of Chapter 50, Title (a) 16 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby approves the terms and conditions of a borrower or financing program referred to as Commercial Paper (CP) to be 17 18 issued by GWA. From time to time, the CP may be issued in one (1) or more 19 series or issues, together with any related reimbursement obligations; 20 provided, that the issuance, terms, and conditions of the CP, the indenture, 21 trust agreement and/or issuing and paying agent agreement pursuant to which the CP is to be issued, and any reimbursement agreement, dealer agreement 22 23 and/or issuing and paying agreement shall have been approved by the Guam 24 Public Utilities Commission and the Guam Consolidated Commission on 25 Utilities; and further provided, that such CP may be issued in the principal 26 amount from time to time necessary to provide interim financing for projects identified in GWA's Capital Improvement Program, to fund GWA's required 27

1 operating account and operating reserve account balances, to pay operating expenses incurred by GWA, and to pay expenses incurred in connection with 2 3 the issuance of such CP but not to exceed an aggregate principal outstanding amount at any time of Three Hundred Sixty Million Dollars (\$360,000,000), 4 and provided, that such CP shall have a final maturity not later than two 5 hundred seventy (270) days after its date of issuance, shall bear interest at 6 such rate or rates and be sold for such price or prices in such parameters as 7 8 may be approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission and the Guam 9 Consolidated Commission on Utilities, and shall have such other terms and 10 conditions as are consistent with the requirements and limitations provided in 11 this Section; provided, however, that the principal of and interest on CP may 12 be paid with "rolling" CP from time to time; and, provided further, however, 13 that the CP shall bear interest at such interest rates that are necessary for the 14 applicable dealer(s) of the CP to issue or roll the CP, as applicable, at then 15 current applicable market conditions.

16 (b) Approval of Guam Waterworks Authority Refunding Bonds to 17 Refinance Commercial Paper. I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to § 50103 of 18 Chapter 50, Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby approves the issuance 19 and sale of fixed rate revenue bonds in one or more series or issues from time 20 to time to refinance outstanding CP issued pursuant to this Section; provided, 21 that the issuance, terms and conditions of the refinancing bonds shall have 22 been approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission and the Guam 23 Consolidated Commission on Utilities, and that the sale of the bonds shall be approved by the Board of Directors of GEDA; and further provided that such 24 25 refinancing bonds shall have a principal amount sufficient to provide funds for the payment of all CP to be refinanced thereby (the "prior CP") and in 26

- addition for the payment of all expenses incident to the calling, retiring or
 paying of such prior CP and the issuance of such refinancing bonds, including:
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(1) the difference in amount between the par value of the refinancing bonds and any amount less than par for which the refinancing bonds are sold;

6 (2) any amount necessary to be made available for the 7 payment of interest upon such refinancing bonds from the date of sale 8 thereof to the date of payment of the prior CP or to the date upon which 9 the prior CP will be paid pursuant to the call thereof or agreement with 10 the holders thereof;

(3) the premium, if any, necessary to be paid in order to call
or retire the prior CP and the interest accruing thereon to the date of the
call or retirement; and

14 (4) any additional amount needed to provide for a deposit to
15 the debt service reserve in connection with the issuance of the
16 refinancing bonds;

17and further provided that such refinancing bonds shall be issued18in compliance with the provisions of Chapter 14 of Title 12, Guam19Code Annotated, and further provided that all obligation of the20Authority to pay debt service on, and the redemption price of, the prior21CP shall be discharged concurrently with the issuance of the22refinancing bonds."

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Section 3. Approval of Guam Waterworks Authority Revenue Bonds.

(a) The Guam Legislature (*I Liheslaturan Guåhan*) pursuant to §
50103 of Chapter 50, Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby approves the
issuance and sale by the Authority of revenue bonds pursuant to Article 2,
Chapter 14, Title 12, Guam Code Annotated (the "Act") in one or more series

1 or issues, from time to time, issued privately or through the public capital 2 markets; provided, that the issuance, terms and conditions of the bonds shall 3 have been approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission; and further provided, that such bonds shall have a principal amount not to exceed Five 4 5 Hundred Sixty Million Dollars (\$560,000,000), shall have maturity dates not to exceed forty (40) years from the respective issuance dates thereof, shall 6 7 bear interest at such rate or rates and shall be sold for such price or prices as 8 shall result in a net yield to the bondholders not exceeding seven percent 9 (7.00%) per annum for fixed rate bonds sold through the public capital 10 markets, and shall be issued and sold in the manner, for the purposes and 11 subject to the requirements and limitations provided in Article 2, Chapter 14, 12 Title 12, Guam Code Annotated. In order to be able to take advantage of any 13 current or future federally subsidized bond program, net yield to the 14 bondholders shall be calculated by subtracting any interest subsidy amounts 15 to be received from the United States in connection with such bonds from the amount of interest to be paid to bondholders. In addition, such bonds shall be 16 17 issued for the purpose of (1) financing capital improvement projects necessary 18 for compliance with regulatory enforcement actions, including any Consent 19 Decree entered into between the Authority and the U.S. Environmental 20 Protection Agency and U.S. Department of Justice; (2) financing capital 21 improvement projects referenced in the Authority's twenty (20)-year master 22 plan, five (5)-year Financial Plan and capital improvement program or other 23 studies contemplating additional capital improvement projects from time to time; (3) financing capitalized interest with respect to the bonds; (4) funding 24 25 a reserve fund deposit with respect to the bonds; and/or (5) paying expenses 26 relating to the authorization, sale and issuance of such new bonds, including 27 without limitation, printing costs, costs of reproducing documents, credit enhancement fees, underwriting, legal, feasibility, financial advisory and accounting fees and charges, fees paid to banks or other financial institutions providing credit enhancement, costs of credit ratings and other costs, charges and fees in connection with the issuance, sale and delivery of the bonds.

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The Guam Legislature (I Liheslaturan Guåhan), pursuant to § 5 (b)6 50103 of Chapter 50, Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby approves the 7 issuance and sale by the Guam Waterworks Authority of fixed rate revenue 8 bonds in one or more series or issues to refinance the outstanding revenue bonds of the Authority pursuant to § 14226 of Article 2, Chapter 14, Title 12, 9 10 Guam Code Annotated, and Subsection (a) of this Section; provided, that the issuance, terms and conditions of the refinancing bonds shall have been 11 12 approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission and the Guam 13 Consolidated Commission on Utilities, and that the sale of the bonds shall be 14 approved by the Board of Directors of GEDA; and further provided, that such 15 refinancing bonds shall have a principal amount sufficient to provide funds for the payment of all bonds to be refinanced thereby (the "prior bonds") and 16 in addition for the payment of all expenses incident to the calling, retiring or 17 paying of such prior bonds and the issuance of such refinancing bonds, 18 including: 19

20 (1) the difference in amount between the par value of the
21 refinancing bonds and any amount less than par for which the
22 refinancing bonds are sold;

(2) any amount necessary to be made available for the
payment of interest upon such refinancing bonds from the date of sale
thereof to the date of payment of the prior bonds or to the date upon
which the prior bonds will be paid pursuant to the call thereof or
agreement with the holders thereof;

(3) the premium, if any, necessary to be paid in order to call or retire the prior bonds and the interest accruing thereon to the date of the call or retirement; and

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(4) any additional amount needed to provide for a deposit to the debt service reserve in connection with the issuance of the refinancing bonds;

7 and further provided that such refinancing bonds shall have a 8 final maturity not later than the final maturity of the prior bonds, that such refinancing bonds shall be issued and sold pursuant to the 9 10 Authority's existing bond indenture and in compliance with the provisions of Chapter 14 of Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, and that 11 12 (A) the present value of debt service on the refinancing bonds shall be 13 at least two percent (2%) less than the present value of debt service on 14 the bonds being refinanced, using the yield on the refinancing bonds as 15 the discount rate; and/or (B) the refunding of the prior bonds is 16 undertaken for restructuring purposes, including to provide cash flow relief; and further provided, that all obligation of the Authority to pay 17 18 debt service on, and the redemption price of, the prior bonds shall be discharged concurrently with the issuance of the refinancing bonds, and 19 20 thereafter, the prior bonds shall be payable solely from and secured 21 solely by an escrow established for such purpose in accordance with the Authority's existing bond indenture. 22

(c) The Authority shall undertake its best efforts to cause a
portion of any bonds issued referenced above, to be offered for sale in
Guam, as well as in other jurisdictions, if and to the extent that such
offer and any sales resulting from such offer do not increase the cost to
the Authority of issuing and repaying such bonds.

Section 4. A new § 14243 is hereby *added* to Article 2 of Chapter 14, Title
 12, Guam Code Annotated, to read:

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"§ 14243. Approval of Guam Waterworks Authority WIFIA, USDA and Commercial Bank Loans.

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5 I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to § 50103 of Chapter 50, Title (a) 6 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby authorizes the Guam Waterworks 7 Authority (GWA) to obtain financial assistance from the United States 8 Environmental Protection Agency, an agency of the United States of America, acting by and through the Administrator of the Environmental Protection 9 10 Agency, with an address at 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, D.C. 20460 (the "WIFIA Credit Provider"), under the Water Infrastructure 11 12 Finance and Innovation Act, as amended by Section 1445 of the Fixing 13 America's Surface Transportation Act of 2015, as further amended by Section 14 5008 of the Water Infrastructure Improvements For the Nation Act of 2016 15 and by Section 4201 of America's Water Infrastructure Act of 2018 16 (collectively, as the same may be amended from time to time, the "WIFIA Act"), which is codified as 33 U.S.C. §§ 3901-3914, in one (1) or more series 17 18 or issues of loans; provided, that the issuance, terms and conditions of the 19 debt, the indenture or loan agreement (in either event, a "WIFIA Credit 20 Agreement") pursuant to which the loans are to be issued, and any shall have 21 been approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission; and further provided, that such loans may be obtained in the principal amount necessary 22 23 to fund any eligible GWA project costs under the WIFIA Act including, but 24 not limited to, financing capital improvement projects referenced in GWA's 25 master plan or other studies contemplating additional capital improvement 26 projects from time to time, but not to exceed an aggregate principal amount of Four Hundred Million Dollars (\$400,000,000). Such loans shall each have 27

a final maturity not later than thirty-five (35) years after the first draw date applicable to such loan or loans, shall bear interest at such rate or rates and be sold for such price or prices as may be approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission. In addition, any such indebtedness may be incurred subject and subordinate or parity to any contractual obligation of the Authority to the holders of any bonds and the principal thereof and interest thereon may be repaid:

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(1) from revenues; or

(2) if incurred for a purpose for which bonds may be issued, from revenues or from the proceeds of sale of bonds, but may be on a parity with other subordinate obligations.

12 (b) I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to § 50103 of Chapter 50, Title 13 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby authorizes GWA to issue bond anticipation 14 notes to be issued in anticipation of the issuance of the loans referenced in 15 Subsection (a) hereof and of the receipt of the proceeds of issuance thereof, for the purposes for which such loans have been authorized. The maximum 16 principal amount of the notes shall not exceed an aggregate principal amount 17 18 of Five Hundred Sixty Million Dollars (\$560,000,000) and, provided that the 19 issuance, terms and conditions of the bond anticipation notes shall have been 20 approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission and the Guam 21 Consolidated Commission on Utilities, that the sale of the bonds shall be 22 approved by the Board of Directors of GEDA. The authorization, issuance, 23 and details of the notes shall be governed by this Chapter with respect to bonds insofar as the same may be applicable, provided that: 24

(1) each note, together with all renewals and extensions
thereof, or refundings thereof by other notes issued under this Section,
shall mature within five (5) years from the date of the original note; and

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(2) each note shall be secured proceeds from draws from the loan or loans referenced in Subsection (a) hereof.

3 In the alternative to or in connection with the WIFIA loan (c) referenced herein, the I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to § 50103 of Chapter 4 5 50, Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby authorizes GWA to obtain financial assistance from the United States Department of Agriculture 6 7 (USDA), from time to time through loan programs offered by the USDA, 8 including, but not limited to, through its Rural Utility, Rural Development and 9 its Community Facilities Programs, in one (1) or more series or issues of 10 loans; provided, that the issuance, terms and conditions of the debt, the indenture or loan agreement (in either event, a "USDA Credit Agreement") 11 12 pursuant to which the loans are to be issued, and any shall have been approved 13 by the Guam Public Utilities Commission, and further provided, that such 14 loans may be obtained in the principal amount necessary to fund any eligible 15 GWA project costs authorized by the USDA including, but not limited to, financing capital improvement projects referenced in GWA's master plan or 16 other studies contemplating additional capital improvement projects from 17 18 time to time, but not to exceed an aggregate principal amount of Four Hundred 19 Million Dollars (\$400,000,000). Such loans shall each have a final maturity 20 not later than thirty-five (35) years after the first draw date applicable to such 21 loan or loans, shall bear interest at such rate or rates, and be sold for such price or prices as may be approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission. In 22 23 addition, any such indebtedness may be incurred subject and subordinate or parity to any contractual obligation of the Authority to the holders of any 24 25 bonds and the principal thereof and interest thereon may be repaid:

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(1) from revenues; or

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(2) if incurred for a purpose for which bonds may be issued,from revenues or from the proceeds of sale of bonds, but may be on a parity with other subordinate obligations.

In the alternative to or in connection with the WIFIA loan 4 (d)5 referenced herein, the I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to § 50103 of Chapter 6 50, Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, hereby authorizes GWA to obtain 7 financial assistance from commercial banks operating in Guam, in one (1) or 8 more series or issues of loans; provided, that the issuance, terms and 9 conditions of the debt, the indenture or loan agreement (in either event, a 10 "Credit Agreement") pursuant to which the loans are to be issued, and any 11 shall have been approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission, and 12 further provided, that such loans may be obtained in the principal amount 13 necessary to fund any eligible GWA project costs, including, but not limited 14 to, financing capital improvement projects referenced in GWA's master plan 15 or other studies contemplating additional capital improvement projects from 16 time to time, but not to exceed an aggregate principal amount of Four Hundred Million Dollars (\$400,000,000). Such loans shall each have a final maturity 17 18 not later than thirty-five (35) years after the first draw date applicable to such 19 loan or loans, and shall bear interest not exceeding seven percent (7%) per 20 annum. In addition, any such indebtedness may be incurred subject and 21 subordinate or parity to any contractual obligation of the Authority to the holders of any bonds and the principal thereof and interest thereon may be 22 23 repaid:

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(1) from revenues; or

(2) if incurred for a purpose for which bonds may be issued,
from revenues or from the proceeds of sale of bonds, but may be on a
parity with other subordinate obligations."

1 Section 5. Local Bank Participation in GWA Capital Improvement Program Financing. GWA's financial advisors, in collaboration with the Guam 2 3 Economic Development Authority (GEDA), will make diligent efforts to pursue 4 other financial products, such as commercial paper, bonds, loans, and letters of 5 credit, that may be made available by commercial banks operating in Guam; provided, however, that the execution of such financial products is contingent upon 6 the condition that such offerings are at the discretion of the Authority and GEDA, at 7 8 competitive and reasonable cost to the Authority in the financing or refinancing of 9 any its capital improvements or other financing.

10 Section 6. Limitation. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained 11 herein, the aggregate principal amount of revenue bonds, WIFIA loans, USDA loans 12 and Commercial Bank loans that GWA is authorized to issue or borrow, as 13 applicable, shall not exceed Five Hundred Sixty Million Dollars (\$560,000,000).

14 Section 7. Severability. If any provision of this Act or its application to any 15 person or circumstance is found to be invalid or inorganic, such invalidity shall not 16 affect other provisions or applications of this Act that can be given effect without 17 the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are 18 severable.

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Section 8. Effective Date. This Act shall be effective upon enactment.